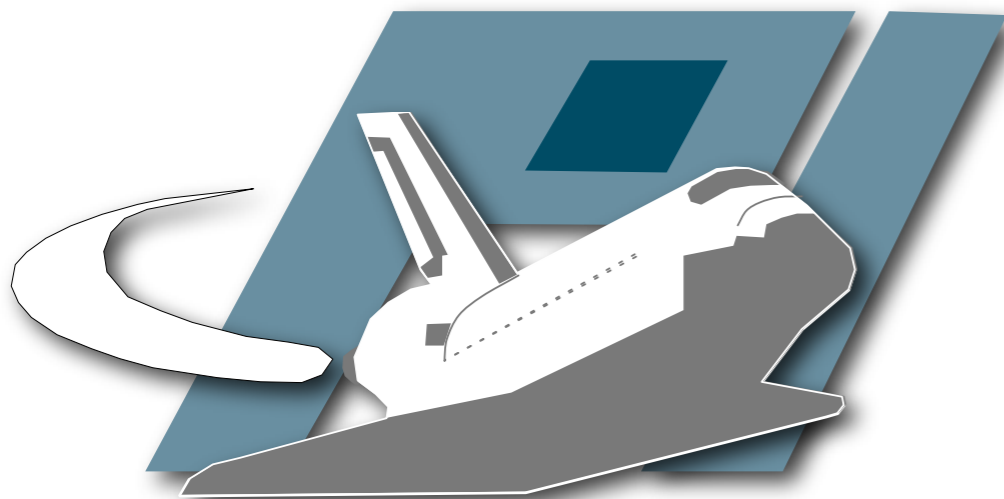
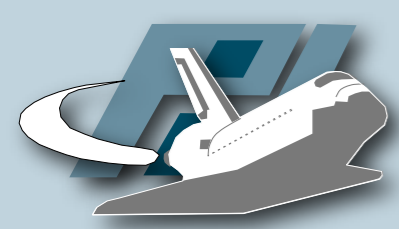


TrumanBox - Transparente Emulation von Internetdiensten

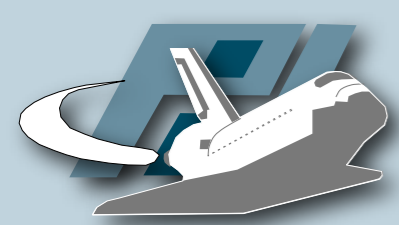
15. DFN Workshop
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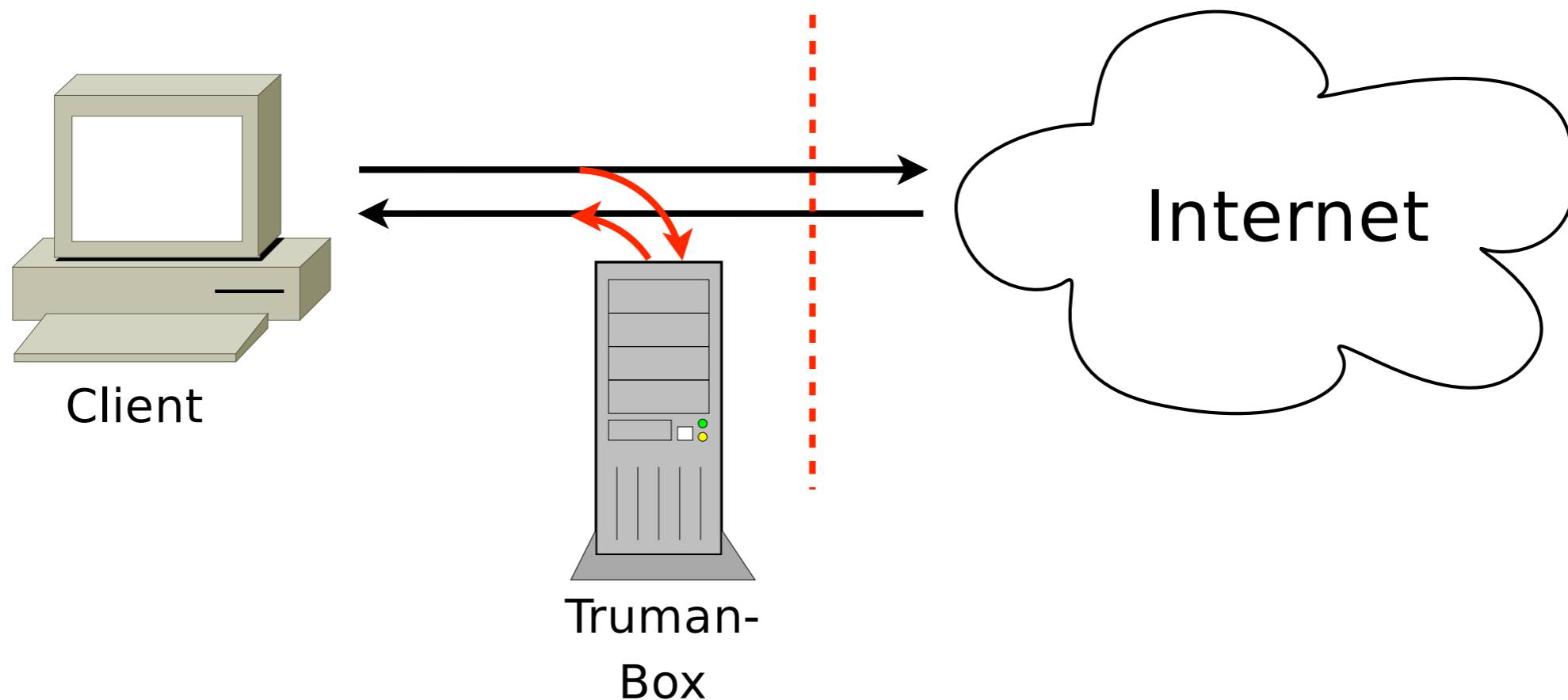


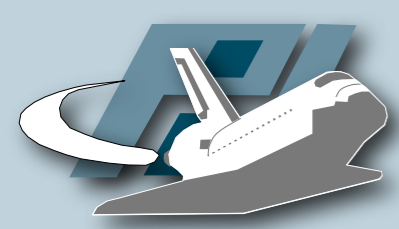
- Hintergrund
 - Es gibt Honey pots / Honeynets und Honeywall
 - Wünschenswert:
 - Voller Zugriff auf das Internet, ohne das Risiko eine dritte Partei zu infizieren
 - ⇒ Emulation als Ausweg



Emulation

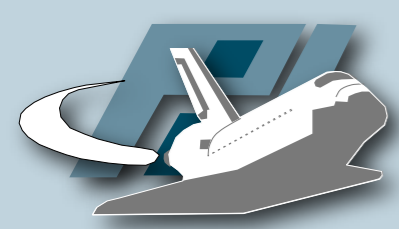
- Es muss kein vollständiger Zugriff erlaubt werden
- Der Client muss nur denken, dass Zugriff möglich ist \Rightarrow *Emulation*





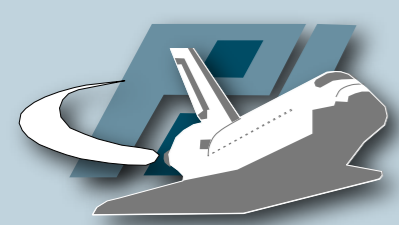
Transparenz

- Bridging anstatt Routing
 - Transparenter Proxy
 - Manipulation der Kommunikation
 - Platzierung der TrumanBox flexibel
- Unabhängig von Malware-Analyse-Plattform
 - CWSandbox und andere Plattformen möglich



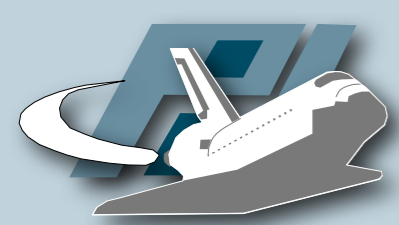
Generisches Verhalten

- Generische Dienste
 - Es wird zur Verfügung gestellt, was angefragt wird
 - Dynamisches Dateisystem
 - Zugriff mit beliebigem Passwort
 - Original-Banner einspielen
 - Jedes unterstützte Protokoll wird auf allen Netzwerkports angeboten
 - HTTP auf TCP Port 5711 und FTP auf 80

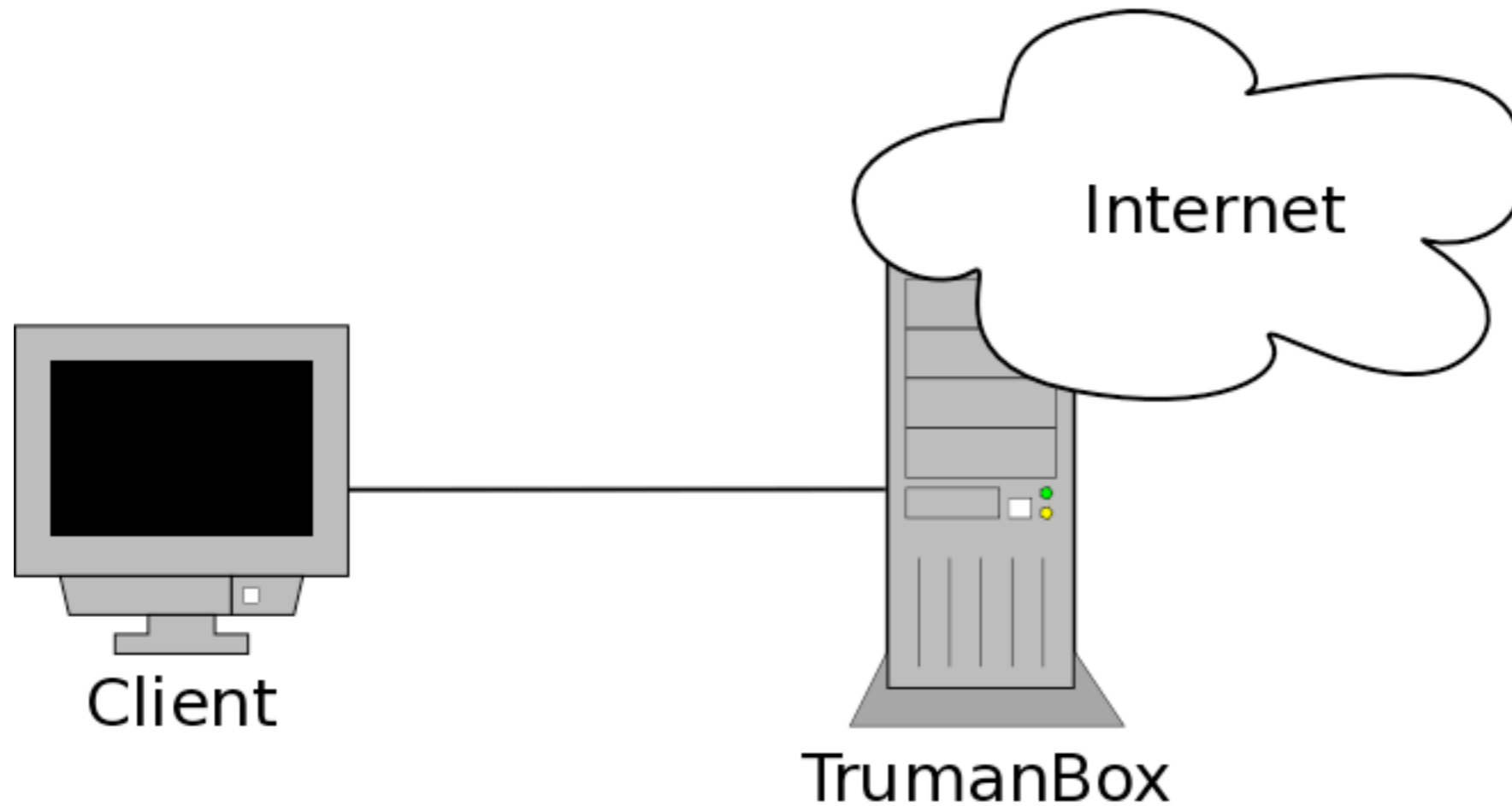


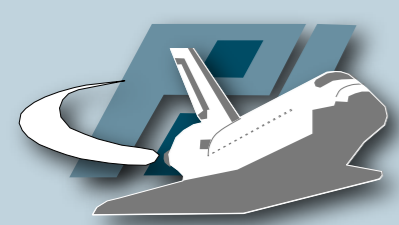
Status: Modi

- *Emulation*: Dispatching zu lokalem Dienst
- *Half-Proxy*: Dispatching zu lokalem Dienst und Zusatzinformation von Original-Server
- *Full-Proxy*: Dispatching zu Original-Server und Inhalts-Filterung
- *Transparent*: Kein Dispatching, nur zum Logging und Beobachten
- *One-Box-Emulation*: Dienste werden auf einem Rechner auf einem Interface bereitgestellt



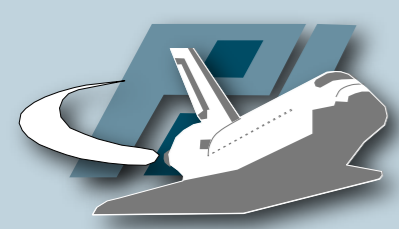
One-Box-Emulation





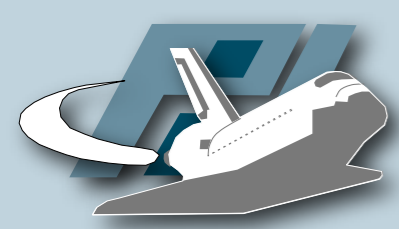
Status: Protokolle

- TCP
 - HTTP
 - FTP (passive)
 - SMTP
 - IRC
- ICMP
- UDP



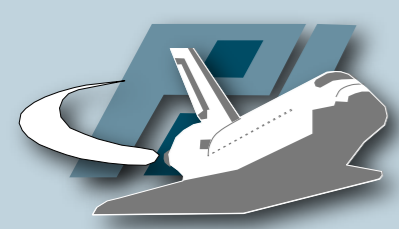
ICMP & UDP

- ICMP Pakete werden transparent auf TrumanBox umgelenkt
- UDP
 - Per Default keine Antwort
 - ⇒ Echo-Responder



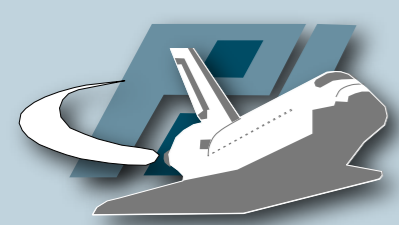
Analyseergebnisse

- Mit TrumanBox oft gleiche oder “bessere Ergebnisse” als ohne
- Manchmal schlechtere Ergebnisse:
 - Kein aktives FTP
 - Fehlende Authentifizierung im SMTP
 - Zufall
- (Fast) kein Unterschied zwischen Halb-Proxy und Emulations Modus



Bessere Ergebnisse?

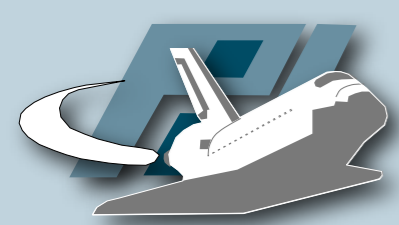
- Oft sind Server nicht mehr online
- Ohne TrumanBox:
 - Entsprechende Funktionen werden nicht geschaltet
- Mit TrumanBox:
 - Interaktion ist dennoch geboten



Ausgewählte Bsp. I

```
1 <winsock_section>
2 <connections_unknown>
3 <connection connectionestablished="0" socket="0" >
4 <gethostbyname requested_host="new.najd.us"
5 resulting_addr="63.173.172.98" />
6 </connection>
7 </connections_unknown>
8 <connections_outgoing>
9 <connection protocol="IRC" connectionestablished="1" socket="352"
10 transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="63.173.172.98" remoteport="51115" >
11 <irc_data nick="gm-784361508" non_rfc_conform="0" servername="0"
12 username="mbhvhefgz" realname="gm-784361508" hostname="0" >
13 <channel password="dcpass" name="#dc" />
14 <notice_deleted value=":irc.localhost _NOTICE_gm-784361508_:Server_is
15 currently_in_split_mode." />
16 </irc_data>
17 </connection>
18 </connections_outgoing>
19 </winsock_section>
```

```
remoteport="51115"
nick="gm-784361508"
username="mbhvhefgz"
channel password="dcpass"
channel name="#dc"
```

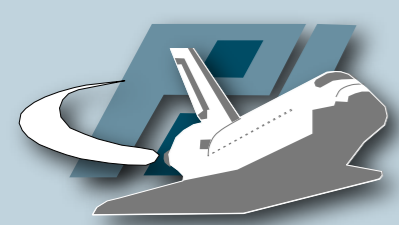


Ausgewählte Bsp. II

```
1
2 <icmp_section>
3   <ping request_size="33" host="60.213.176.195" />
4   <ping request_size="33" host="60.213.176.195" />
5   <ping request_size="33" host="60.213.176.195" />
6   <ping request_size="33" host="60.213.176.195" />
7   <ping request_size="33" host="60.213.36.54" />
8   <ping request_size="33" host="60.213.15.128" />
9
10  :   [snip 882 ICMP echo requests]
11
12   <ping request_size="33" host="60.213.242.232" />
13   <ping request_size="33" host="60.213.126.242" />
14   <ping request_size="33" host="60.213.41.213" />
15 </icmp_section>
16
17 <winsock_section>
18   <connections_unknown>
19     <connection connectionestablished="0" socket="0" />
20   </connections_unknown>
21   <connections_outgoing_blocked>
22     <connection connectionestablished="0" socket="1404"
23     transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="60.213.176.195" remoteport="139" />
24     <connection connectionestablished="0" socket="1404"
25     transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="60.213.176.195" remoteport="139" />
26     <connection connectionestablished="0" socket="1404"
27     transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="60.213.106.254" remoteport="139" />
28     <connection connectionestablished="0" socket="1404"
29     transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="60.213.106.254" remoteport="139" />
30     <connection connectionestablished="0" socket="1460"
31     transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="60.213.99.31" remoteport="139" />
32     <connection connectionestablished="0" socket="1460"
33     transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="60.213.99.31" remoteport="445" />
34     <connection connectionestablished="0" socket="1464"
35     transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="60.213.144.65" remoteport="139" />
36     <connection connectionestablished="0" socket="1464"
37     transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="60.213.144.65" remoteport="445" />
38     <connection connectionestablished="0" socket="1468"
39     transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="60.213.36.54" remoteport="139" />
40     <connection connectionestablished="0" socket="1468"
41     transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="60.213.36.54" remoteport="445" />
42   </connections_outgoing_blocked>
43 </winsock_section>
```

ping request_size="33 host="60.213.176.195"

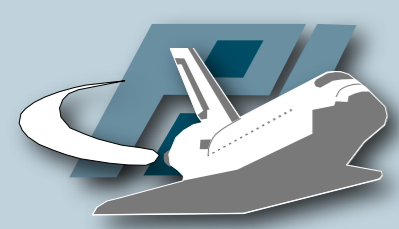
transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="60.213.176.195" remoteport="139"



Ausgewählte Bsp. III

```
24     <connection protocol="HTTP" connectionestablished="1" socket="1740"  
25 transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="207.46.225.221" remoteport="80" >  
26     <http_data>  
27         <http_cmd method="GET" url="/" http_version="HTTP/1.0" >  
28             <header_data>  
29                 <header>Host: windowsupdate.microsoft.com</header>  
30                 <header>Pragma: no-cache</header>  
31             </header_data>  
32         </http_cmd>  
33     </http_data>  
34 </connection>  
35 <connection protocol="IRC" connectionestablished="1" socket="1776"  
36 transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="208.185.80.120" remoteport="6511" >  
37     <irc_data password="goahead" nick="[P00|DEU|21482]"  
38 servername="0" username="XP-3563" realname="ADMIN-8DCI"  
39         <channel password="norockeds" name="#matrix"  
40         <notice_deleted value=":irc.localhost _NOTICE"  
41 is _currently _in _split -mode." />  
42     </irc_data>  
43 </connection>  
44 <connection protocol="HTTP" connectionestablished="1" socket="1740"  
45 transportprotocol="TCP" remoteaddr="61.121.100.107" remoteport="80" >  
46     <http_data>  
47         <http_cmd method="GET" url="/mute/c/prxjdg.cgi"  
48 http_version="HTTP/1.0" >  
49             <header_data>  
50                 <header>Host: hpcgil.nifty.com</header>  
51                 <header>Pragma: no-cache</header>  
52             </header_data>  
53         </http_cmd>
```

password="goahead"
nick="[P00|DEU|21482]"
username="XP-3563"
channel password="norockeds"
channel name="#matrix"



TrumanBox & VMware

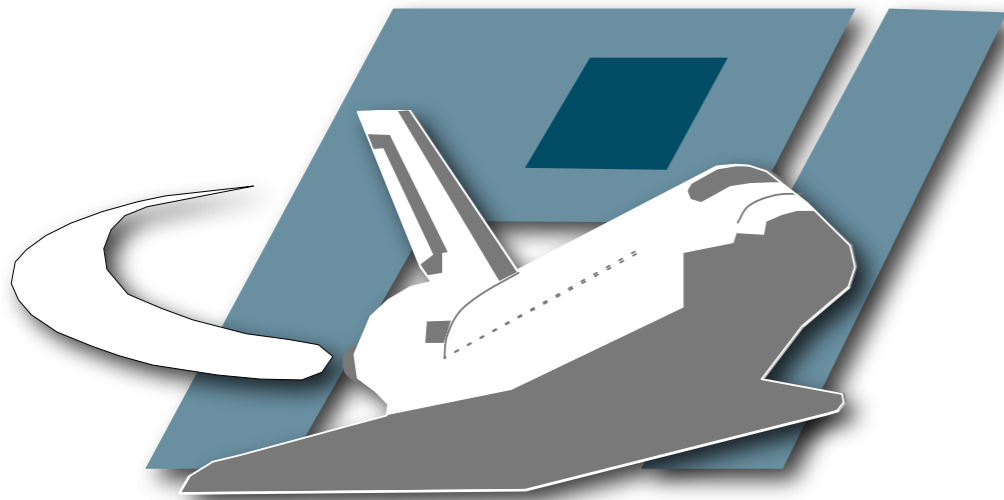
- TrumanBox unter VMware nicht stabil
 - Weder auf Windows, noch auf Linux Host
 - Grund: Bridging innerhalb eines virtuellen Netzwerkes
- ⇒ TrumanBox auf nativem System

Christian Gorecki

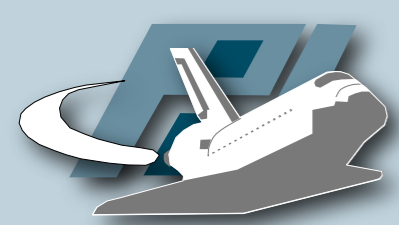
<http://pil.informatik.uni-mannheim.de/>
gorecki@informatik.uni-mannheim.de

Fragen?

Danke für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit!

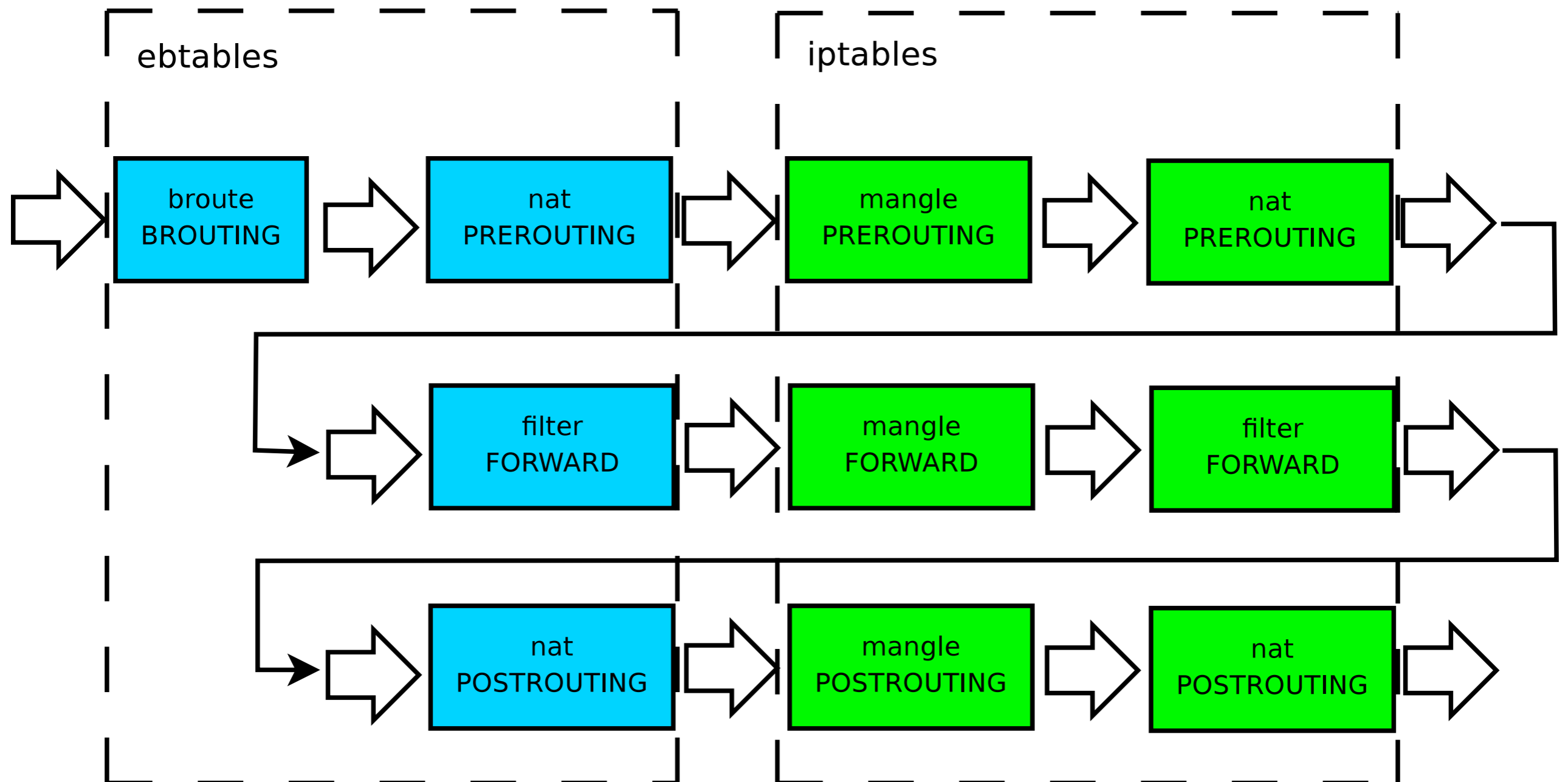


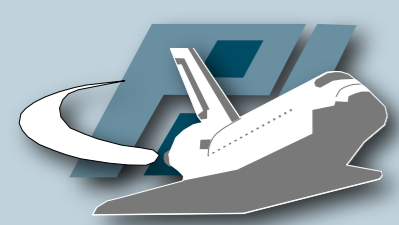
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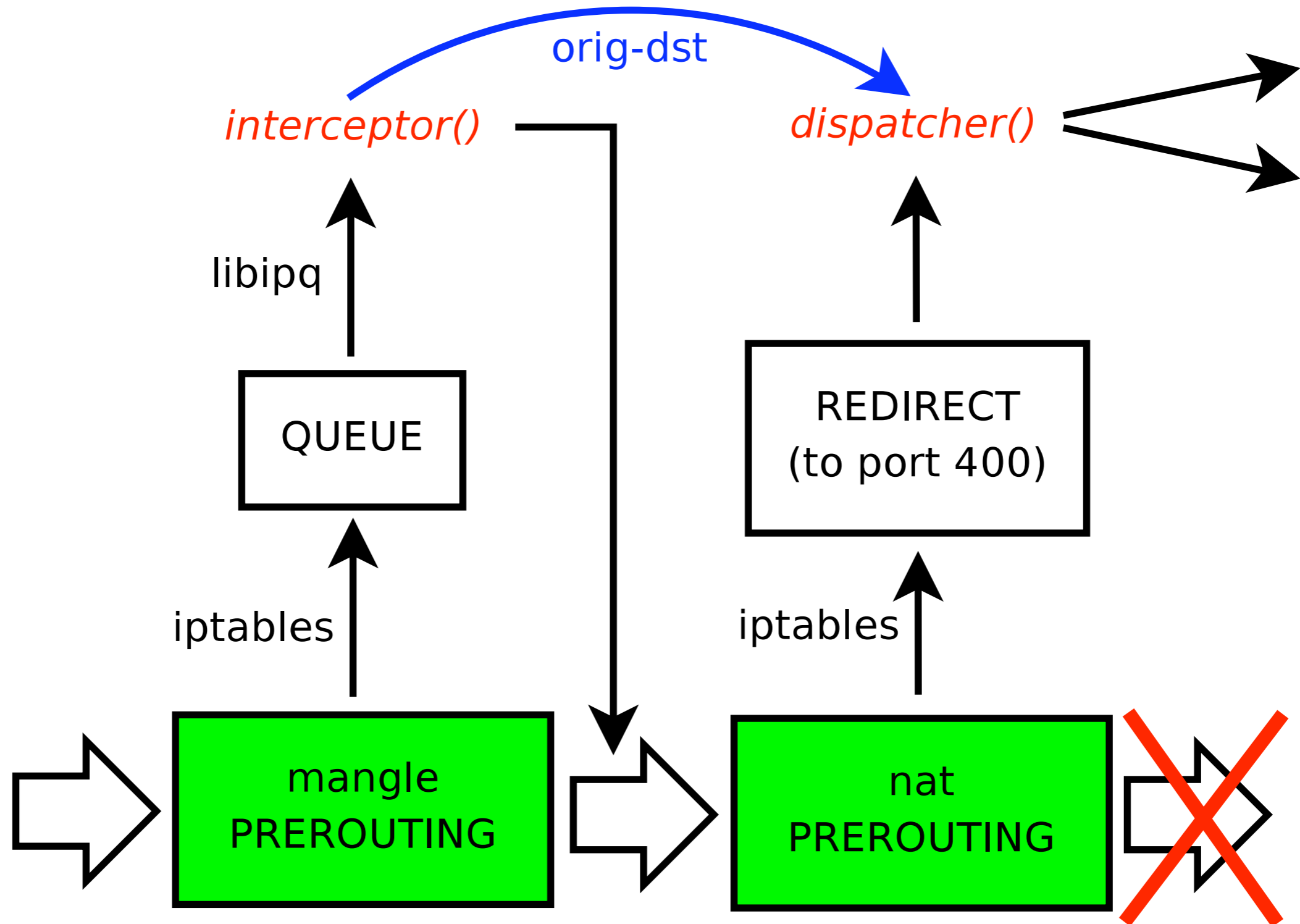
Bridging

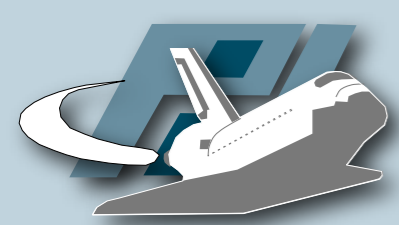
Paketfluß innerhalb einer Bridge





Redirecting





System Struktur

